Minimunitan

bazette.

VOL. XXIV .-- No. 27.

HONOLULU, TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1889.

WHOLE No. 1277.

Dawaiian Gazette

STREET BY

HAWAHAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited.) Every Tuesday Morning.

PATABLE IN ADVANCE.

Sweeign Subscribers \$6.09 in Advance. Which Indintes postages prepard.

H. M. WHITNEY. Business Manager. billion, No. 40 Merchant Street

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

twim to Jon Sm lyr 1 500 2 00 4 00 5 00 10 00 00 15 00 4 10 5 00 10 00 14 30 25 00 25 00 4 10 5 00 14 00 25 00 25 00 40 0 5 00 12 00 15 00 25 00 40 0 5 00 15 00 25 00 25 00 40 0 10 00 15 00 25 00 25 00 10 00 00 10 00 15 00 10 00 00 10 00 10 00 15 00 25 0 1 40 20 50 00 90 00 140 00

and the and except to the "Editor of the Hawa-an Gatern, Post Octor Box. U." per l'arrespondence relating to Advertisements.

to the Box U.

or Soulness Cards und all quarterly or yearly learnessmells are popular an advance or on pre-

N. 5 -a. I foreign advertisements must be accurated with the pay when ordered in, or no miles will be taken of them. The rates of target and even in the above scale, and remitrepeated American advertisements on may be made by postal order.

Daily Pacific Commercial Advertiser In other to the Hawarian Gazette Company the office in Scrobast Street, and delivered by

Six Dellars \$6.00 Per Annum. or and Workey to the address. Sinks per antern or to standing Cartaffree Publish par antern 81000 per annum MANAGES GARETTE COMPANY.

Business Cards

PROFESSIONAL.

CHARLES L. CARTER. Attorney at Law. so, of therefast Street.

A ROSA Attorney at Law. St. II EASTERNS: STREET,

SIGNATURE H. L. W. R. CASTLE. ATTORNEY AT LAW

had Nothing Subsect. Accords all the Courts of Air Blacket J. ALFRED MAGOON.

Attorney and Counselor At Law. STATE AND RESIDENCE.

CELLS SECURIN. ATTURKET AND OUTSELLUR AT LAW. SPIRET PUBLICA and wont to make Assessingments of their parts for the Lemost of Only). The Book Section Section 1

JOHN M. PATE, MUINER FUBLIC AND COMMISSIONER

ECHANGE IN

I M WEITERS, M. D. D. D. S. -Dental Ecoms on Fort Street,the in drewer's, Einel, corner Hotel and Fort. Many named Columns, Make Street

WILLIAM O. SMITH, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

THOMAS W. HOBROA,

Notary Public. Office with W. D. Smith, 45 Fort street. 16-10 E7-5

MISCELLANEOUS.

WH. G. IRWIN & CO., Super Factors and Commission Agents,

Baselitis, S. L. H. HACKFELD & CO., Sensoul Commission Agents. and the same state H. I.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO. smporters& Commission Merc's.

In Green's Lawrence Islands - Y M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,

General Merchandise and Commission Merchants Honolain H. I. PIONEER STEAM

Candy Manufactory and Bakery, F. HORN. Practical Confections, Pastry Cook and Baker, and T. Horal St., ber. Numans and Fort. y EXCHANGE ON CHINA.

The subscripted are prepared to draw on the Bank of India, Australia and China Hongkong.

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO., Importers and Commission Merchants,

Wirks, Glasgow.

LIST OF OFFICERS.

P. C. JONES, JR - President and Manager JOSEPH O. CARTER. Treasurer and Secretary Cot. W. P. ALLEN Auditor Secretario, Hawattan Islanday

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS

BISHOP & COMPANY. ESTABLISHED IN 1858. - BANKERS. -

AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM HONOLULU, HAWAHAN ISLANDS, -DRAW EXCHANGE ON-THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO -AND THEIR AGENTS IN-New York, Boston,

MESSES. N M. ROTHSCHILD & SONS, LONDON -FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN .-Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney, Sydney The Bank of New Zealand, Auckland, and it Branches in Christchurch, Denedin and Well he Bank of British Columbia, Portland Oregon. The Azores and Madeira Islands.

Stockholm, Sweden.
The Chartered Bank of London, Australia and China. Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan. And transact a

MRS. A. M. MELLIS. Fashionable Dress and Cloak Maker No. 17 Emma street.

WILDER & CO., Corner of Fort and Queen Steets, Honolulu Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building

HYMAN BROS.. Importers of General Merchandise, - FB0X -

Materials of every kind-

FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES. Honolulu, H. No. 58 Queen Street.

HYMAN BROTHERS. Commission Merchants, 206 Front Street, San Francisc articular attention paid to fifting and shipping Island orders.

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO., Commission Merchants.-No. 124 California Street, San Francisco, Ca

HOLLISTER & CO .. DRUGGISTS AND TOBACCONISTS, -WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,-

109 Fort Street. H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO. Grocery. Feed Store and Bakery. Corner King and Fort Streets.

EMPIRE HOUSE,

J OLDS, a transfer transfer of the proprietor Corner Nausan Avenue and Hotel Streets, Choice Ales. Wines and Liquors

E. S. CUNHA. Retail Wine Dealer. --- UNION SALOON, ---

In rear of the Hawailan describe " Saiding 1951 No. 25 Merchant Street. F WE MARKERS. THE OFFERSTAL HERMANN FOREX Benefits. Hotolulu. Hotolulu.

ED MOFFSCHLAEGER & CO Hing and Bethel Streets, Hone site, H. L., Importers and Commission Merchants

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Botlers, Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting

Machinery of Every Description Particular attention paid to Ships' Black-mining. JOH WORK executed on the shirtest 1211 ag- Made to Order. "ad

E. O. HALL & SON.

[LIMITED.] Importers and Dealers in Hardware, Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise, -OFFICERS: -Wm W Hall President and Manage L C Ables Secretary and Treasure Wm F Allin Audito

THEO. H DAVIES & Co., [Late Janion, Gusta & Co.] Importers and Commission Merchants.

- AND ASSETS FOR -Joyd's and the Liverpool Enderwriters. British and Foreign Marine Insurance Company 1831 And Northern Assurance Company, y

C. HUSTACE. (Formerly with B. F. Boiles & Co.) Wholesale and Retail Crocer, III King Street, ander Harmony Hall. amily, Plantation, and Ships' Stores sup d at short notice. New Goods by ever Orders com the other islands faith

fir executed.

125 TELEPHONE No. 119.

JOHNT. WATERHOUSE, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE. 114; Quren Street, Honolalu, H. I.

P. J. LOWHEY, C. M. COOKE LEWERS & COOKE, Successors to Lawres & Dickson,

-Importers and Dealers in Lumber,-And all kinds of Building Materials, Fort Street, Honoinin.

THE WESTERN AND HAWAIIAN Investment Company -Money loaned for long or short periods --

ON APPROVED SECURITY. 1215 mg.Office-Beaver Block, Fort St. v

C. BREWER & COMPANY. (Limited) General Mercantile and Commission Agents QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU, H. I. - LIST OF OFFICERS. -

February & Co., (Leeds) Limited Steam Plow How, C.R. BISHOP, HENRY WATERHOUSE and Lecumotive Works, Leeds. 17 1800 SAM'L. C. ALLEN. 19

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRE INSURANCE.

Royal Insurance Co

LIVERPOOL. Capital and Funds. - \$ 29,000,000 UNION-New Zealand.

Capital. - - - \$ 10,000,000 - TAKE RISKS ON -

BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE, MACHINERY, FURNITURE, And all other Insurable Property at and Current Rates.

JOHN S. WALKER.

Agent for Hawaiian Islands. MARINE INSURANCE.

The undersigned is authorized to take Marine Risks on HULLS, CARGOES. FREIGHTS and

COMMISSIONS, At Current Rates in the following Com panies, viz

Union Fire and Marine, of New Zealand, Madgeburg General Ins. Co., Sun Insurance Co., San Francisco.

JOHN S. WALKER. Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

Hawaiian Stamp Collectors. WILL DO WELL TO INquire Prices allowed for Hawaiian Post-Siamps by the undersigned before sending foreign country; in exchange for Stamps is been of stamps of all countries which i

allowed:	tion mount who tomowing birds wit
1 cent. 2 cent. 2 cent. 3 cent. 5 cent.	assorted
All 10 c	ents stamps \$2.50 per 100. Higher
\$58-0m	W. F. REYNOLDS. No. 5 Union St. above Bell Tower

R. W. WILCOX, Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

HONOLULU, H. J. [UP STAIRS.]

car Orders from the other Islands promptly 1259 attended to. 1y

GARDNER K. WILDER, ATTORNEY .. AT -- LAW. OFFICE: - HONOLULU BALE,

H. L. HOLSTEIN. Attorney at Law. Collegement Property Attended to.

MERCHANT STREET.

193 KOHALA, HAWAIL H. H. WILLIAMS & CO., Importers. Manufacturers, Upholsterers. - AND DEALERS IN --FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Pianes and Musical Instruments. 1264 105 FORT STREET. WILLIAM C. ACHI.

Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and Real Estate Broker. ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.

OFFICE: No. 15 Kashumanu Street, Honoinia, H. I.

HAWAIIAN WINE CO., No. 24, Merchant Street, - - Honolulu FRANK BROWN.

A. B. LOEBENSTEIN. Surveyor and Civil Engineer. 1941 HILO, HAWAIL,

A. M. SPROULL,

Civil Engineer and Surveyor. Fort Street, - - - Honolulu. [1241-3m]

Frank J. Kruger Practical Watch Maker & Repairer At present located at S. Roth's Tailor Shop Orders from the other Islands will be carefully attended to. Send care of S. ROTH. 1230-6m

W. L. ROSE,

HILO. - - - BAWAIL -DEALER IN ALL RINDS OF-Tin and Iron Ware, Stamped Tin, Agate and Granite Ware,

STOVES, WITH ALL KINDS OF STOVE PIPING. All this Stock will be sold at Reasonable Prices.

Special attention paid to Plantation orders. Please Give Me a Call. Total

- ASSOSTMENT OF -

UNION FEED CO., -PEALERS IN-

HAY and GRAIN Queen and Edinburgh Sts.

Telephone 178 Island orders solicited.

Dawaiian Gazette

TEN - PAGE EDITION.

TUESDAY, : JULY 2, 1889.

BEHRING SEA AND THE RIGHT OF SOVEREIGNTY

OVER IT.

From the Hawaiian Gazette of December

13, 1887. Our readers are aware that the question of the sovereignty of Behring Sea has arisen during the past few wears, based on the plea that it belongs to the class called "open seas," which under the law of nations are public property, outside of one marine league from the shore, or from headland points of bays or gulfs. On this assumption, cruisers have, during the past few years, been fitted out expressly for the purpose of capturing seals found in the sea beyond the limits named. Under instructions from the American Government, there have been a number of seizures and confiscation of these vessels engaged in sealing on its waters, land, the killing of which is prowhich had no permission to cruise hibited by law. there for the object named. In the minds of those who are fully posted in the different phases of this new international question, there can be United States owned the Asiatic coast no doubt that the United States Government possesses the same rights in and over the Behring Sea that Russia formerly possessed and exercised over it, and now enforces

the Ochotsh Sea, for the purpose of protecting its fisheries. As far back as 1820 to 1830, Russia claimed exclusive authority over the Ochotsh and Behring Seas and the Artic Ocean, as being inland seas, If the sovereignty of Behring Sea is over which she held exclusive right; and when the new Bedford whalemen | which purchased it for the specific waters, the United States sought and of fishery contained in it, and the pos- had a delightful entertainment on the secured a treaty granting to its citizens the privilege of craising there, rights of no other power, then not tions were of a very pleasing nature, and of fishing and trading with the OFFICE:-Conven of Between and King Sts. Datives. This treaty is dated April. 1824. By seeking the privileges obtained, and making this treaty, the United States acknowledged the sovereignty of Russia over these inland seas, and also acknowledged that it possessed no rights there except such as were conceded by the treaty. These facts are of record, and any interna tional convention that undertakes the the civilized world. No other conadjustment of this question, must recognize the existence and authority of

over the fish breeding portions of

these established rights, as having a forcible bearing in its adjustment. In March, 1867, the United States, by a formal treaty, purchased the Russian possessions in America, paying seven millions, two hundred thonsand dollars for all of Russia's right. title and interest in them, whatever they may have been. In this convention, the boundaries of this purchase are clearly defined. The western boundary of the Russian possessions, as specified by Article 1 of this

treaty, is stated to be as follows: "The western limit within which the territories and dominion conveyed are contained, passes through a point in Behring's Straits on the parallel of sixtyfive degrees, thirty minutes north latitude, at its intersection with the meridian which passes midway between the islands of Krusenstern or Ignolode, and the island of Ratmanoff or Noonarbook, and proceeds due north without limitation, into the same frozen ocean. The same western limit, beginning at the same initial point, proceeds thence in a course nearly southwest, through Bebring's Straits, and Behring Sea, so as to pass midway between the northwest point of the island of St. Lawrence and the southeast point of Cape Choukotski, to the meridian of one hundred and seventy-two west longitude; thence from the intersection of that meridian, in a south-westerly direction, so as to pass midway between the island of Atton and the Copper Island of the Kormannerski couplet or group, in the North Pacific Ocean, to the meridian of one hundred and ninety-three degrees west longitude, so as to include in the territory conveyed the whole of the Aleutian Islands east of that meridian."

A reference to almost any chart or map showing Behring Sea, will enable the reader to ascertain the main points referred to in the treaty, as forming the boundary. These are Behring's Straits, St. Lawrence Island, Behring's Island, Atton Island and Queen Charlotte's Island on the American coast. Attou, or Copper Island, is the small-island (seldom southeast of Behring's Island. Draw a pencil line on the chart, commencing in the middle of Behring's Straits, and passing south-westerly through the middle of the straits between St. Lawrence Island and Cape Chonkotski on the Asiatic coast. thence to Attou Island, and thence to the American main land above Queen Charlotte's Island, so as to include all of the Aleutian or Fox Islands. Queen Charlotte's Island is the most northern point of British sight, made many people rush to the America in the Pacific On some wharf needlessly; and when that steamer America in the Pacific. On some did come on Saturday, she did not bring is engraved to show the western and had been made to receive in grand style. | items.

southern boundaries of the Alaskan purchase and territory.

This large triangular enclosure of Behring Sea and the Aleutian Islands bordering it on the south, are known as the home and breeding ground of the North Pacific for scals. The mothers and their young are found during the summer swimming in it | Geo. F. Root entitled the "Cantata of hundreds of miles from the nearest | Esther," instead of the usual exercisesland. The sovereignty of the sea at Haili church given at the close of the north of this chain of the land, for term each year. He and his good lady unless the seals can have unmolested freedom to cruise throughout its whole extent, the value of the com | 25th inst. before a crowded house. All merce in them, which now brings to were dressed in character very approthe United States treasury one hun | priately and much taste was displayed, dred thousand dollars a year, will in getting up the whole entertainment soon be reduced and eventually rendered worthless. Abundance of have been expected, as there were not evidence can be obtained from those familiar with the seal fishery, to cor- would go smoothly. Certainly, all who roborate this statement, and to show | assisted at this splendid treat deserve the importance of preserving this praise; and the getter-up, Mr. A. breeding ground for the use and purpetuation of this important branch of national industry. Russia claimed and exercised for a century or more, the right to protect her seal fishery, and the United States, as her lawful successor in the premises, has done Ahasuerus, David Kapahee; Queen Esthe same. It is only within the past the same. It is only within the past few years that attempts have been made to peach on this national seal-stein; Mordecai, Mr. O. L. Warfel; Mr. O. L. Wa ing domain, by applying to it the common law of freedom of the sea, beyond one marine league from the shore; while most of the seals killed by trespassers are females and their young, found often many miles from land, the killing of which is pro-

To all intents and purposes Behring Sea may be properly termed and should be regarded, as an enclosed sea, as effectually enclosed as if the on the west, inasmuch as the imagin- the school and for which they are cerary line extending from Behring's tainly entitled to great credit. Thope in Straits to Attou Island, having been the opening of the Autumn term there proposed and granted by the nation owning the shore beyond, is as legitimate and binding against all peachers as though the Asiatic coast itself to be abandoned by the United States,

comparatively worthless. Viewed in this light, the claim of the United States to the sovereignty | den. Piano duett by Miss Helen Sevover Behring Sea as a fur sealing domain, is as real and valuable as if it were land, and must be recognized as such by every government and by struction can be given to it by impartial statesmen of any country who examine into the facts on which the claim rests. H. M. Whitney.

PERSONAL MENTION. Among the passengers that will leave Parker, who after a very lengthened re- moved the case be dismissed as the sidence on the Islands, now leaves for a jurors had not been sworn, case disprotracted absence. Mr. Parker is one missed. J. A. M. of Hawaii's oldest white residents; and Hilo, June 26. has been long identified with the ups and downs, politically and otherwise, of this kingdom. His health has failed of

late, and he now seeks renevation from a change of air. Mrs. Parker accompanies her husband, and also Mrs. C. K. Stillman. Hon. Sam Parker, Mrs. S. Parker, and their two daughters, Eva and Helen also leave by the Umatilla; and it is the London, England, in order to place her movements of Mr. and Mrs. Parker we have not learned. Mr. L. C. Ables goes on a visit to San | to confer with the colonial governments Francisco to combine business with regarding the same matter and also pro-pleasure. His term of absence is unducts of the colonies.

Mr. C. C. Kennedy, the successful member for West Melbourne in the Vie-manager of Walakea plantation on the toria parliament; but, recently, he has island of Hawaii, goes to join Mrs. Kennedy in America; and from thence pro- known portions of the northern and ceeds to Bonnie Scotland in which country his parents reside. He and Mrs. Guinea. Kennedy will be absent during the balance of the summer months.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Peacock will be or seven weeks. Miss Mary Dowsett, is a daughter of Hon. Jas. I. Dowsett, and intends to

visit England and France during her acation of several months. Mrs. E. S. Cunha is accompanied by

eral months. Miss Blanche Cornwell goes to the Creighton has proceeded to San Francoast during her vacation. Capt. King, superintendent of Wilder's the construction of a new steamer for Wilder's Steamship Co. Whether he will proceed to England or not is unnamed on maps) lying near and certain; but he will not do so if tavorable arrangements can be made with American steamship builders.

Mr. W. A. Buick, manager of the Kawailoa Ranch, goes on a visit to his friends in Oregon. He will not be long Mr. S. Ando, son of Mr. Taro Ando the Japanese Consul, goes to Andover,

Mass, to finish his studies. lowed by others. A false report on Friday evening that the Alameda was in

HILO NEWS LETTER.

-Society Gossip, Etc., Etc.

Doings of the Hiloites-Entertainments

Rev. A. W. Burt, Principal of Hilo Boarding School conceived the idea of giving the very beautiful composition of have labored hard in getting up this entertainment given at Haili church on the from the beginning to the end. There enough rehearsals to be certain that all W. Burt, deserves a special note of thanks, and has shown himself equal to the emergency. Of course, the history of Esther is familiar to all those who are readers of the Bible, and it will pay anyone to read her history who have never done so. The characters are King decai's sister, Mrs. A. Corscadden; Prophetess, Miss E. Lyman; Zerish's Maids, Miss H. Severance, Mrs A. Cors-cadden; Queen's Maids, Mrs. A. W. Burt, Miss E. Lyman; Scribe, Enoch ona; Queen's Pages, Amelia Borden, Ivy Richardson; King's Pages, Bennie Brown, Willie Nailima; Choruses, Hilo Boarding School; Pianists, Mrs. L. Sev-

erance and Mrs. O. L. Warfel. A new beautiful libretto was given out of the Cantata printed by the pupils of will be a much larger number of pupils

than there has been at this closing term. Noble E. H. Hitchcock will give his annual Luau at his ranch at Bouganville on Saturday, 29th inst.; and, as he and formed the boundary. While on the his better half never do anything by south, the Aleutian chain of Islands | halves, those who have the opportunity makes as well defined a boundary as of going will certainly have a grand does the coast of Alaska on the east. I treat. That can be relied upon, to a certainty. The occasion is another of his birthdays, and those who go there will have a real feast, if they go for that pur-

began to extend their cruises into her waters, the United States sought and waters, the United States sought and session of which trespasses on the | 22d inst. at the usual place. The seleconly will these national industries be such as one would suppose, the getterssoon destroyed, but her whole pur- up of the entertainment would produce chase from Russia will be rendered | -full of fun mostly, Mrs. W. C. Scott gave a reading, and so did Mr. L. Turner, and Mr. L. Severance. A vocal duett by Mrs. Lopbenstein and Mrs. Corseaderance and Miss — . A recitation by Mrs. Josephine Prindiville, formerly of Chicago, who gave us a genuine treat, was rendered in a very artistic manner. I am glad she is to remain with us for a while, and hope to hear her voice many times. The entertainment ended with a farce called Fing Wing, Mr. Sanguinetti was the accused Chinaman. The Judge, Mr. L. Severance. Lawvers, Miss Almeda Hitchcock, Mr. A. Burt. Sheriff, Mr. A. Wilson. A female Jury was called. The witnes-es were Mr. W. E. Scott, dressed as an Irish girl, and Mr. E. E. Richards. The lawby the Umatilla are: The Hon. J. P. | yer for the defence, Miss Hitchcock,

EN ROUTE.

Among the through passengers by the Alameda were Sir Somers Vine, the Hon. James Orkney, and the Rev. Mr. King, at one time a missionary at Samoa. Sir Somers Vine has been on a lecturintention of Mrs. Parker to proceed to ing tour throughout the British dependencies, in connection with the Imperial daughters at school there. The further | Institute of London, and the chief theme upon which he lectured was "Imperial Confederation." Part of his mission was

> The Hon, James Orkney was long a been engaged exploring the more un-

western Australian coasts and New The Rev. Mr. King was not interviewed by our reporter, and his antecedents were not learned further than obsent only a short period, perhaps six | what is stated above. He, however, is to return to the colonies after eight

months absence. The indefatigable Mr. R. J. Creighton was also a through passenger by the Alameda, he having completed his mission in connection with the San Franher son whom she will place at school in | eisco mail route to the colonies. He was San Francisco. She may be absent sev- accompanied by Mrs. Creighton, who will remain in Honolulu; but Mr.

Two American newspaper corresponsteamships, goes to arrange regarding dents, from Samoa, were also through

passengers by the Alameda.

The Wrecked Bluejackets. The Alameda brought from Apia in transit for San Francisco, Capt. Mullan of the Nipsic, Lieut. Graham of the wrecked flag-ship Trenton, Capt. Huntington, Marine Corps, Lieut. Allen, Medical Inspector White, Paymaster A. J. Clarke, Pleet Surgeon Northfleet, Acting Gunners J. H. Westfall and H. J. Tresselt, Pay Clerk James Brady, and sixty-three Blue Jackets and Marines. Generally one disappointment is fol. They are glad to have left Samoa, and no wonder after the severe experiences

Purser O'Farrell of the Alameda hrs the thanks of the ADVERTISER and American charts this boundary line the Admiral that so much preparation Gazerre for colonial files and news

they have had.

STAT EAPEST MPS. MUDES.

Ita: as dn all ottont any

RT

STOM

mely

MPT